Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_

**APUSH – CHAPTER 14 NOTES PACKET**

1. Look at the chart on page 279. What trends and changes do you see? What led to the ‘whitening” of the population?
2. What factors contributed to the large number of Irish immigrants?

1)

2)

3)

1. How did Irish immigrants impact politics?
2. Describe the German immigrants.

*Who were they?*

*What did they contribute to society?*

1. How did religion contribute to the rise of anti-foreignism?
2. What were the beliefs and motivations of the Order of the Star Spangled Banner? (Know-Nothing Party)
3. Support the following statement: *“Immigrants were undeniably making America a more pluralistic society.”*
4. Why was America reluctant to embrace industrialization?

1)

2)

3)

4)

5)

1. How did the cotton gin lead to an increased need for slave labor?
2. In what ways did Eli Whitney contribute to economic development in the North and the South?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Individual | Contribution |
| Samuel Slater |  |
| Eli Whitney |  |
| Samuel Morse |  |
| Cyrus McCormick |  |
| Robert Fulton |  |

1. Describe the impact of the factory system on labor.

1)

2)

3)

1. What impact did women have on the economy?
2. What was the cult of domesticity?
3. How did women’s role and home life change in the 19th century?
4. What made a transportation revolution a necessity at the turn of the century?

*(Lancaster Turnpike, Cumberland Road, Erie Canal)*

1. Discuss the impact of the railroad on the American economy.
2. How was America impacted by the Pony Express?
3. EVE OF THE CIVIL WAR

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| REGION | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY |
| South |  |
| East |  |
| West |  |

1. What was the market revolution?
2. How did colonial self-sufficient households change as a result of the market revolution?