Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_

**APUSH 2nd Semester Benchmark #1 Study Guide**

1. How did maize spread through the Americas?
2. What were the views of most Europeans towards the Native American’s culture?
3. Spread of Diseases
4. Columbian Exchange
5. *encomienda* system
6. Spanish conquest
7. Maryland Colony
* Maryland Toleration Act
1. Be able to describe the reasons for exploration and settlement for the Spanish, French, & British.
2. What were the relationships like between the Spanish, French, and British and the Native Americans?
3. The Molasses Act
4. What did the taxation put on the colonies by Britain give rise to?
5. Ben Franklin, *Join, or Die*
6. Thomas Paine’s *Common Sense*
7. The Second Great Awakening
8. What did George Washington warn against in his Farewell Address?
9. The Missouri Compromise
10. The Pueblo Revolt of 1680 – What was it? & What was the outcome?
11. Proclamation of 1763
12. Movement of population during the colonial period.
13. Boston Tea Party
14. Who organized colonial protests?
15. What role did women play in the American Revolution?
16. Abigail Adams
17. “republican motherhood”
18. What was the “corrupt bargain”?
19. Evaluate Adams’ presidency. Success/Failure? Explain.
20. Era of Good Feelings
21. Federalists vs. Anti-Federalists
22. Checks and balances
23. Separation of Powers
24. Judicial Review
25. Theory of Nullification
26. Protective Tariff of 1828
27. Who was John C. Calhoun?
28. Election of 1840.
29. Why did they often depict Harrison and Tyler outside of a log cabin?
30. Views of Andrew Jackson
31. Andrew Jackson & the BUS
32. Views of Andrew Jackson
33. What did settlers originally promise in order to settle in Texas? How did they break these promises to the Mexican government?
34. the Alamo
* What happened to Texas afterwards?
1. War of 1812
* Who was president?
* What were the reasons for the war? & What was the outcome?
* What happened to nationalism following the war?
1. Know-Nothing party & their views
2. nativists
3. Controversy surrounding Election of 1876
4. Compromise of 1877
5. What was the relationship like between the North & South following the Civil War?
6. Andrew Carnegie and his views on wealth
7. William Jennings Bryan
8. What political party would have supported him?
9. Who won the election of 1896 and why?
10. Henry Grady & the “New South”
11. What were conditions like in the South after the Civil War?
12. Huey Long “Share Our Wealth”
13. The Great Depression
14. Treaty of Versailles - League of Nations & America’s Views
15. The Great Migration
16. New Wave of Immigrants in the early 1900’s. – Where did they come from? How were they viewed?