Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_

**APUSH 1st Semester Benchmark #2**

**Study Guide**

1. The Columbian Exchange & impact on Native Americans
2. impact of the Horse on the Plains Indians
3. What happened to the Native Americans as a result of European exploration?
4. encomienda system
5. 3 sisters
6. God, Glory, & Gold
7. Focus on Spain’s relationship with the Native Americans
8. Mayflower Compact – Why is it important?
9. Explain mercantilism.
   * Who benefited?
   * How did Britain insure that the colonies only traded with them?
10. Rebellions:

* Pontiac’s Rebellion
* Powhatan Rebellion
* Shay’s Rebellion
* Stono Rebellion
* Bacon’s Rebellion

1. Why was there a decrease in indentured servants? Where did colonists turn for labor?
2. Why was there a need for cheap labor?
3. Quartering Act
4. Boston Massacre
   * Causes?
5. Proclamation of 1763
6. Where did the Colonists want to settle after the French & Indian War?
7. *Common* Sense by Thomas Paine
8. Declaration of Independence
   * Who drafted it?
   * Where did the ideas come from?
   * What was its purpose?
9. When did the French & Indian War take place?
   * land gained
10. *No Taxation without representation*

* Why was Britain taxing the colonists?

1. Abigail Adams – How did she try to influence her husband?
2. How did the role of women change with the formation of our new country? What were women responsible for?
3. Why were the Articles of Confederation limited in their powers?
4. How was the issue of representation solved in the Constitution?
   * Great Compromise
   * Three-Fifths Clause
5. Louisiana Purchase
   * What did we gain?
   * How was it a contradiction for Jefferson?
6. What was the relationship like between settlers moving west and Native American groups such as the Creek and Cherokee here in Georgia?
7. Ultimately what happened to the Native Americans in the Southeast?
8. Indian Removal Act
9. Harford Convention
   * Purpose
10. Kentucky & Virginia Resolutions
    * Who was president?
11. Nullification

* When did this idea come up in South Carolina? Why?
* How was it dealt with?

1. How did Hamilton & Jefferson differ on their ideas of gov’t power?
2. the first party system
3. What branch of gov’t supported Hamilton’s views? Explain
4. King Andrew Jackson
5. “Strict constructionism” vs “loose constructionism”
6. The “many-headed monster” – AKA the Bank of the United States (BUS)
7. Bill of Rights
   * Why was it added?
   * Who were they trying to please?
8. *Marbury v. Madison*
9. *McCulloch v. Maryland*
10. Webster-Ashburton Treaty
11. Monroe Doctrine
12. Manifest Destiny
    * What new inventions allowed for faster westward travel?
    * How did people travel west?
    * John Gast’s painting
13. Second Great Awakening
    * camp meetings
    * reforms
14. What were the largest immigrant groups to enter the U.S. during the early to mid 1800’s?
    * Why did they come?
    * How were they treated?
    * Influence on politics
15. Know Nothing Party
16. American System
17. Erie Canal
18. Market Revolution